STATE OF CALIFORNIA GAVIN C. NEWSOM., Governor

PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

505 VAN NESS AVENUE SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94102-3298



August 30, 2024 CA2024-1188

Jenny Smith Director, Regulatory and Government Affairs Frontier Communications 9260 East Stockton Blvd Elk Grove, CA 95624

SUBJECT: Communication Infrastructure Provider (CIP) Audit of Frontier North – Williams, Maxwell, Princeton, Colusa, Arbuckle, Grimes, Guinda, Knights Landing, and Robbins

Ms. Smith:

On behalf of the Electric Safety and Reliability Branch (ESRB) of the California Public Utilities Commission (CPUC), Brandon Vazquez and Emiliano Solorio of ESRB conducted a CIP audit of Frontier's Williams, Maxwell, Princeton, Colusa, Arbuckle, Grimes, Guinda, Knights Landing, and Robbins wire centers from April 15, 2024 through April 19, 2024. During the audit, ESRB staff conducted field inspections of Frontier's communications facilities and reviewed pertinent documents and records.

As a result of the audit, ESRB staff identified violations of one or more General Orders (GOs). A copy of the audit findings itemizing the violations is enclosed. Please provide a response no later than September 30, 2024, by electronic copy of all corrective actions and preventive measures taken by Frontier to correct the identified violations and prevent the recurrence of such violations.

Please note that ESRB will be posting the audit report and your response to our audit on the CPUC website. If there is any information in your response that you would like us to consider as confidential, we request that in addition to your confidential response, you provide us with a public version (a redacted version of your confidential response) to be posted on our website.

If you have any questions concerning this audit, please contact Brandon Vazquez at (628) 249-2867 or brandon.vazquez@cpuc.ca.gov.

Sincerely,

Rickey Tse, P.E.

Program and Project Supervisor Electric Safety and Reliability Branch Safety and Enforcement Division

California Public Utilities Commission

Enclosure: CPUC CIP Audit Report for Frontier North – Williams, Maxwell, Princeton, Colusa, Arbuckle, Grimes, Guinda, Knights Landing, and Robbins

Cc: Lee Palmer, Director, Safety and Enforcement Division (SED), CPUC
 Nika Kjensli, Program Manager, ESRB, SED, CPUC
 Fadi Daye, Program and Project Supervisor, ESRB, SED, CPUC
 Yi Yang, Senior Utilities Engineer (Supervisor), ESRB, SED, CPUC
 Brandon Vazquez, Utilities Engineer, ESRB, SED, CPUC
 Emiliano Solorio, Utilities Engineer, ESRB, SED, CPUC
 Judy Geise, Manager - Regulatory, Frontier

CPUC AUDIT FINDINGS FRONTIER NORTH – WILLIAMS CIP AUDIT APRIL 15-19, 2024

I. Records Review

During the audit, Electric Safety and Reliability Branch (ESRB) reviewed the following records:

- Frontier's facilities statistics.
- Frontier Facility Maps for each Wire Center.
- Frontier's General Order (GO) 95 and GO 128 inspection programs.
- Frontier's inspector training program.
- Patrol and detailed-inspection records for the last five years.
- Work order records for overhead and underground Frontier facilities for the last five years.
- Third Party Safety Hazard notifications for the last five years.
- Pole loading and safety factor calculations completed in the last twelve months
- Intrusive pole tests conducted in the last three years.
- New construction projects completed in the last twelve months.

II. Records Violations

ESRB observed the following violations during the record review portion of the audit:

1. GO 95, Rule 18-B1(a), Maintenance Programs states in part:

"The maximum time periods for corrective actions associated with potential violation of GO 95 or a Safety Hazard are based on the following priority levels:

- (i) Level 1 -- An immediate risk of high potential impact to safety or reliability:
 - Take corrective action immediately, either by fully repairing or by temporarily repairing and reclassifying to a lower priority.
- (ii) Level 2 -- Any other risk of at least moderate potential impact to safety or reliability:
 - Take corrective action within specified time period (either by fully repair or by temporarily repairing and reclassifying to Level 3 priority). Time period for corrective action to be determined at the time of identification by a qualified company representative, but not to exceed: (1) six months for potential violations that create a fire risk located in Tier 3 of the High Fire-Threat District; (2) 12 months for potential violations that create a fire risk located in Tier 2 of the High Fire-Threat District; (3) 12 months for potential violations that compromise worker safety; and (4) 36 months for all other Level 2 potential violations.
- (iii) Level 3 -- Any risk of low potential impact to safety or reliability:

• Take corrective action within 60 months subject to the exception specified below."

ESRB's review of Frontier's tickets from February 2019 through February 2024 found that Frontier had 72 late-pending tickets and 23 late-closed tickets. Late-pending tickets are pending tickets that have not been completed by their assigned due date based on their hazard level, and late-closed tickets are tickets that were completed past their assigned due date based on their hazard level. Table 1 below breaks down the 95 late tickets by hazard level, including the total number of late tickets, as well as late-pending and late-closed tickets, which are included in the total.

Late-Closed **Late-Pending Hazard Level Total Late Tickets Tickets Tickets** 1 1 1 2 94 72 22 3 72 23 Total 95

Table 1: Late Tickets

2. GO 128, Rule 17.2, Inspection states in part:

"Systems shall be inspected by the operator frequently and thoroughly for the purpose of insuring that they are in good condition and in conformance with all applicable requirements of these rules."

Frontier Inspection Maintenance Procedure (January 2024) states in part:

"GO 128 requires communications systems to be "inspected by the operator frequently and thoroughly" to ensure that they are in "good condition." GO 128, Rule 17.2. Frontier California complies with this requirement.

Frontier California has regular Manhole T-Zone inspections, which requires that Field Technicians examine the entire manhole for defects."

Frontier did not provide any underground patrol or inspection records for the period of February 2019 through February 2024. Therefore, Frontier is not in compliance with GO 128, Rule 17.2 and Frontier Inspection Maintenance Procedure which require frequent and thorough inspections. Frontier needs to update its procedures indicating required patrol and inspection time intervals to ensure that all its underground communication facilities are subject to the required inspections per GO 128, Rule 17.2.

III. Field Inspection

During the field inspection, ESRB inspected the following facilities:

Location #	Structure #	Type of Structure	Structure Location/Address	City
1		Frontier Pole	Rear of 1765 Lurline Avenue	Colusa
2		Frontier Pole	Rear of 1765 Lurline Avenue	Colusa
3		Frontier Pole	39°13'0.88"N, 122° 1'31.14"W	Colusa
4	CPN1210	Joint Comms Pole	1718 Lurline Avenue	Colusa
5		Frontier Pole	Across from 7006 Fruitvale Ave	Colusa
6		Frontier Pole	Across from 7006 Fruitvale Ave	Colusa
7		Joint PG&E Pole	39.217, -122.014	Colusa
8	FTR702382	Joint PG&E Pole	38.9439, -122.093	Arbuckle
9	CPN1583	Frontier Pole	38°56'38.50"N, 122° 5'34.51"W	Arbuckle
10		Pedestal	38°56'38.50"N, 122° 5'34.51"W	Arbuckle
11	PG&E 121444141	Joint PG&E Pole	38°56'38.71"N,122° 5'35.02"W	Arbuckle
12		Joint PG&E Pole	38.9694, -122.07	Arbuckle
13		Joint PG&E Pole	38°58'9.68"N, 122° 4'12.23"W	Arbuckle
14	FTR702120	Joint PG&E Pole	38°58'9.77"N, 122° 3'28.43"W	Arbuckle
15	FTR702119	Joint PG&E Pole	38°58'9.74"N, 122° 3'33.85"W	Arbuckle
16	FTR702103	Joint PG&E Pole	38.9694, -122.054	Arbuckle
17		Frontier Pole	39.0039, -122.007	Arbuckle
18		Frontier Pole	9th St and Main St	College City
19	FTR702057	Frontier Pole	39° 0'15.65"N, 122° 0'23.07"W	College City
20	PG&E 120955761	Joint PG&E Pole	39° 0'16.78"N, 122° 0'22.86"W	College City
21	CPU836	Frontier Pole	39° 0'12.06"N, 122° 0'25.21"W	College City
22	FTR702051	Frontier Pole	39.0189, -122.055	Arbuckle
23	PG&E 121001464	Joint PG&E Pole	Rear of 101 3rd St	Arbuckle
24	FTR702052	Frontier Pole	Rear of 101 3rd St	Arbuckle
25	CPN1072	Joint PG&E Pole	808 Hall St	Arbuckle
26	CFN1072	Joint PG&E Pole	704 Hall St	Arbuckle
27		Joint PG&E Pole	7th St and Hall St	Arbuckle
28	CPN1548	Frontier Pole	614 Hall St	Arbuckle
29	C1 111340	Frontier Pole	1 Pole North of 5543 Sand Creek Rd	Arbuckle
30		Pedestal	Next to Loc 29	Arbuckle
31		Frontier Pole	5543 Sand Creek Rd	Arbuckle
32		Pedestal	Next to Loc 31	Arbuckle
33		Joint PG&E Pole	927 9th St	Williams
34	CPU912	Frontier Pole	Rear of 885 I St	Williams
35	CPN1149	Frontier Pole	Rear of 873 I St	Williams

36		Frontier Pole	Rear of 855 I St	Williams
37		Joint PG&E Pole	944 Zumwalt Rd	Williams
38		Joint PG&E Pole	1000 Nicolaus Dr	Williams
39		Joint PG&E Pole	5714 E St	Williams
40		Frontier Pole	39° 9'8.64"N, 122° 9'51.33"W	Williams
41		Frontier Pole	39° 9'8.72"N, 122° 9'53.81"W	Williams
42	CPN1493	Frontier Pole	39° 9'8.72"N,122° 9'54.73"W	Williams
43	CPN1568	Frontier Pole	Rear of 110 6th St	Williams
44	011/13/00	Joint PG&E Pole	667 A St	Williams
45		Joint Comms Pole	Rear of 140 6th St	Williams
46		Joint Secondary Pole	Rear of 140 6th St	Williams
		Joint Secondary	Real of 140 our pt	vv iiiidiiis
47		Pole	Rear of 140 6th St	Williams
48		Frontier Pole	B St and 6th St	Williams
49		Joint PG&E Pole	B St and 6th St	Williams
50		Pedestal	B St and 6th St	Williams
51		Frontier Pole	1 Pole East of B St and 6th St	Williams
52		Frontier Pole	B St and 5th St	Williams
53		Joint PG&E Pole	5169 Maxwell Sites Rd	Maxwell
54		Joint PG&E Pole	5169 Maxwell Sites Rd	Maxwell
55		Joint PG&E Pole	39.2762, -122.2	Maxwell
56	CPU488	Frontier Pole	512 Sites Maxwell Rd	Maxwell
57	CPU489	Joint PG&E Pole	454 Sites Maxwell Rd	Maxwell
58		Frontier Pole	446 Sites Maxwell Rd	Maxwell
59	CPU735	Frontier Pole	260 Bismark Ave	Maxwell
60	CPU733	Frontier Pole	260 Bismarck Ave	Maxwell
61		Frontier Pole	266 Bismark Ave	Maxwell
62	CPU734	Frontier Pole	270 Bismark Ave	Maxwell
63	CPU732	Frontier Pole	265 Bismark Ave	Maxwell
64		Frontier Pole	4789 Old Hwy 99W	Maxwell
65		Joint PG&E Pole	4789 Old Hwy 99W	Maxwell
66		Frontier Pole	39°21'25.05"N, 122°11'18.94"W	Delevan
67	T155	Pedestal	39°21'25.05"N, 122°11'18.94"W	Delevan
68		Joint PG&E Pole	5533 1st St	Delevan
69		Joint PG&E Pole	7047 Norman Rd Unit 7	Princeton
70		Frontier Pole	7047 Norman Rd Unit 5	Princeton
71		Joint PG&E Pole	7047 Norman Rd	Princeton
72		Frontier Pole	7051 Norman Rd	Princeton
		Joint SmartMeter		
73		Pole	7049 Norman Rd	Princeton
74		Joint PG&E Transformer Pole	7049 Norman Rd	Princeton
75		PG&E Pole	7049 Norman Rd	Princeton

76		Joint PG&E Pole	6999 Norman Rd	Princeton
77		Frontier Pole	1 Pole East of Loc 76	Princeton
78		Joint PG&E Pole	39°24'39.78"N, 122° 0'39.49"W	Princeton
79		Joint PG&E Pole	Schmidt Rd and Hwy 45	Princeton
80	CPU434	Frontier Pole	Schmidt Rd and Hwy 45	Princeton
81		Joint PG&E Pole	39.4015, -122.01	Princeton
82		Frontier Pole	155 HWY 45	Princeton
83		PG&E Pole	155 HWY 45	Princeton
84	PG&E 121703362	PG&E Pole	39°21'42.74"N, 121°59'53.39"W	Colusa
85	T489	Pedestal	39°21'42.74"N, 121°59'53.39"W	Colusa
86		Frontier Pole	39.2427, -121.954	Colusa
87		Frontier Pole	1 Pole Northwest of Loc 86	Colusa
88		Frontier Pole	39.1953, -122.06	Colusa
89		Joint PG&E Pole	39°12'35.22"N, 122° 1'0.81"W	Colusa
90		Joint Pole	Fremont St and 10th St	Colusa
91	CPU485	Frontier Pole	39°12'32.14"N, 122° 1'2.02"W	Colusa
92		Frontier Pole	Carson St and 10th St	Colusa
93		Joint Comms Pole	943 Carson St	Colusa
94		Frontier Pole	759 Sioc St	Colusa
95	CPU253	Frontier Pole	713 Sioc St	Colusa
96		Joint PG&E Pole	7th St and Tuttle Ln	Colusa
97		Joint PG&E Pole	1750 Wescott Rd	Colusa
98		Joint PG&E Pole	1800 Wescott Rd	Colusa
99		Joint PG&E Pole	1734 Wescott Rd	Colusa
100	CPU778	Joint Comms Pole	1722 Wescott Rd	Colusa
101	FTR702626	Frontier Pole	39°12'2.55"N, 122° 0'11.16"W	Colusa
102		Joint Comms Pole	39°12'4.15"N, 122° 0'12.07"W	Colusa
103		Joint Comms Pole	39°12'5.83"N, 122° 0'13.01"W	Colusa
104		Joint Comms Pole	39°12'7.45"N, 122° 0'13.88"W	Colusa
105	PG&E 121142829	Joint PG&E Pole	257 Florimond Dr	Colusa
106		Joint PG&E Pole	Butte Vista Dr and Florimond Dr	Colusa
107		Joint PG&E Pole	236 Florimond Dr	Colusa
108	PG&E 121142832	Joint PG&E Pole	210 Florimond Dr	Colusa
109		Pedestal	39° 7'22.60"N, 121°57'39.51"W	Meridian
110	PG&E 121140766	Joint PG&E Pole	39° 7'22.60"N, 121°57'39.51"W	Meridian
111	CPN1553	Frontier Guy Pole	39° 7'22.91"N, 121°57'39.35"W	Meridian
112	T47	Joint PG&E Pole	39° 4'30.72"N, 121°53'46.36"W	Grimes
113		Frontier Pole	380 Balsdon St	Grimes
114		Frontier Pole	Grimes-Arbuckle Rd and 6th St	Grimes
115		Joint PG&E Pole	39.0714, -121.898	Grimes

FTR500081	Joint PG&E Pole	499 W Leven St	Grimes
	Frontier Pole	499 W Leven St	Grimes
FTR500051	Joint PG&E Pole	180 5th St	Grimes
FTR500076	Frontier Pole	39.0566, -121.96	Grimes
	Pedestal	39° 3'23.88"N, 121°57'35.56"W	Grimes
	Pedestal	39° 3'23.80"N, 121°57'35.95"W	Grimes
	Pedestal	39° 3'23.79"N, 121°57'35.91"W	Grimes
	Pedestal	38.8908, -121.728	Robbins
	Pedestal	38.8803, -121.746	Robbins
	Pedestal	38.8803, -121.746	Robbins
	Pedestal	38°52'48.99"N, 121°44'43.13"W	Robbins
	Pedestal	38°52'49.01"N, 121°44'43.04"W	Robbins
27353VZ	Joint PG&E Pole	38.8067, -121.707	Knights Landing
CTC1011980	Frontier Pole	4833 Ensley Rd	Knights Landing
27354VZ	Joint PG&E Pole	Across from 4833 Ensley Rd	Knights Landing
PG&E 120766431	Joint PG&E Pole	38.7994, -121.721	Knights Landing
PG&E 120383905	Joint PG&E Pole	Locust St and 6th St	Knights Landing
PG&E 120383904	Joint PG&E Pole	Southwest of Locust St and 6th St	Knights Landing
CTC1221239	Frontier Pole	Locust St and 7th St	Knights Landing
CTC1010290	Frontier Pole	38.7932, -121.768	Knights Landing
	Pedestal	38.7932, -121.768	Knights Landing
	Pedestal	38°47'35.53"N, 121°46'22.14"W	Knights Landing
	FTR500051 FTR500076 FTR500076 27353VZ CTC1011980 27354VZ PG&E 120766431 PG&E 120383905 PG&E 120383904 CTC1221239	Frontier Pole	Frontier Pole 499 W Leven St FTR500051 Joint PG&E Pole 180 5th St FTR500076 Frontier Pole 39.0566, -121.96 Pedestal 39° 3'23.88"N, 121°57'35.56"W Pedestal 39° 3'23.80"N, 121°57'35.95"W Pedestal 39° 3'23.79"N, 121°57'35.91"W Pedestal 38.8908, -121.728 Pedestal 38.8803, -121.746 Pedestal 38.8803, -121.746 Pedestal 38°52'48.99"N, 121°44'43.13"W Pedestal 38°52'49.01"N, 121°44'43.13"W 27353VZ Joint PG&E Pole 38.8067, -121.707 CTC1011980 Frontier Pole 4833 Ensley Rd 27354VZ Joint PG&E Pole Across from 4833 Ensley Rd PG&E 120766431 Joint PG&E Pole 38.7994, -121.721 PG&E 120383905 Joint PG&E Pole Locust St and 6th St PG&E 120383904 Joint PG&E Pole Southwest of Locust St and 6th St CTC1221239 Frontier Pole Locust St and 7th St CTC1010290 Frontier Pole 38.7932, -121.768

IV. Field Inspection Violations

ESRB observed the following violations during the field inspection:

1. GO 95, Rule 31.1, Design, Construction and Maintenance states in part:

"Electrical supply and communication systems shall be designed, constructed, and maintained for their intended use, regard being given to the conditions under which they are to be operated, to enable the furnishing of safe, proper, and adequate service."

- 1.1. Frontier Pole at the rear of 1765 Lurline Avenue in Colusa (Location 1) has a buried anchor.
- 1.2. Frontier Pole at the rear of 1765 Lurline Avenue in Colusa (Location 2) has a damaged and open terminal.
- 1.3. Joint Pole # CPN1210 at 1718 Lurline Avenue in Colusa (Location 4) has a damaged terminal.
- 1.4. Frontier's facilities need to be transferred to the new Joint Pole at GPS coordinates 39.217, -122.014 in Colusa (Location 7).

- 1.5. Joint Pole # FTR702103 located at GPS coordinates 38.9694, -122.054 in Arbuckle (Location 16) has a broken lashing wire at midspan. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket # 3374234 to repair the lashing wire.
- 1.6. Frontier Pole # FTR702051 located at GPS coordinates 39.0189, -122.055 in Arbuckle (Location 22):
 - Is missing a terminal cover. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket # 3374227 to repair the terminal.
 - Is missing high-vis strips.
- 1.7. Frontier Pole # FTR702052 at the rear of 101 3rd St in Arbuckle (Location 24) is missing high-vis strips.
- 1.8. Joint Pole at 927 9th St in Williams (Location 33) is missing a terminal cover. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket # 3251661 to repair the terminal.
- 1.9. Frontier Pole at the rear of 855 I St in Williams (Location 36):
 - Has three bent pole steps.
 - Is missing high-vis strips.
- 1.10. Frontier Pole located at GPS coordinates 39° 9'8.64"N, 122° 9'51.33"W in Williams (Location 40) is missing high-vis strips.
- 1.11. Frontier Pole located at GPS coordinates 39° 9'8.72"N, 122° 9'53.81"W in Williams (Location 41) is missing high-vis strips.
- 1.12. Frontier Pole # CPN1568 at the rear of 110 6th St in Williams (Location 43) is missing high-vis strips.
- 1.13. Frontier Pole at 446 Sites Maxwell Rd in Maxwell (Location 58) is missing high-vis strips.
- 1.14. Frontier Pole # CPU733 at 260 Bismarck Ave in Maxwell (Location 60) is missing high-vis strips.
- 1.15. Frontier Pole located 1 Pole Northwest of Loc 86 in Colusa (Location 87) is leaning more than 10%.
- 1.16. Joint Pole at 943 Carson St in Colusa (Location 93) is missing high-vis strips.
- 1.17. Joint Pole located at GPS coordinates 39°12'4.15"N, 122° 0'12.07"W in Colusa (Location 102) is leaning more than 10%.
- 1.18. Joint Pole located at GPS coordinates 39°12'5.83"N, 122° 0'13.01"W in Colusa (Location 103) is leaning more than 10%.
- 1.19. Frontier's facilities need to be transferred to the new PG&E Pole at 380 Balsdon St in Grimes (Location 113).
- 1.20. Frontier Pole at Grimes-Arbuckle Rd and 6th St in Grimes (Location 114) is missing a high-vis strip.
- 1.21. Frontier's facilities need to be transferred to the new PG&E Pole at GPS coordinates 39.0566, -121.96 in Grimes (Location 119). Frontier has a preexisting Ticket #2162171 to transfer its facilities.
- 1.22. Frontier Pole # CTC1011980 at 4833 Ensley Rd in Knights Landing (Location 129) has a split pole top reinforced with a zip-tie. The pole requires a proper metal brace as reinforcement.

2. GO 95, Rule 86.2, Guys, Use states in part:

"Guys shall be attached to structures, as nearly as practicable, at the center of load. They shall be maintained taut and of such strength as to meet the safety factors of Rule 44."

- 2.1. Frontier Pole located at GPS coordinates 39°13'0.88"N, 122° 1'31.14"W in Colusa (Location 3) has a slack down guy.
- 2.2. Joint Pole # CPN1072 at 808 Hall St in Arbuckle (Location 25) has a slack down guy. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket # 3221471 to repair the guy.
- 2.3. Frontier Pole # CPN1493 located at GPS coordinates 39° 9'8.72"N,122° 9'54.73"W in Williams (Location 42) has a broken down guy.
- 2.4. Frontier Pole # CPU732 at 265 Bismark Ave in Maxwell (Location 63) has a slack down guy. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket # 3028455 to adjust the guy.
- 2.5. Joint Pole at 6999 Norman Rd in Princeton (Location 76) has a broken down guy. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket #3239656 to replace the guy.
- 2.6. Joint Pole located at GPS coordinates 39°24'39.78"N, 122° 0'39.49"W in Princeton (Location 78) has a slack down guy. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket #3025358 to adjust the guy.

3. GO 95, Rule 31.6, Abandoned Lines states:

"Lines or portions of lines permanently abandoned shall be removed by their owners so that such lines shall not become a public nuisance or a hazard to life or property. For the purposes of this rule, lines that are permanently abandoned shall be defined as those lines that are determined by their owner to have no foreseeable future use."

- 3.1. There are abandoned Frontier lines hanging down Joint Pole # CPN1210 at 1718 Lurline Avenue in Colusa (Location 4).
- 3.2. There were abandoned Frontier lines hanging down the Frontier Pole located at GPS coordinates 39.0039, -122.007 in Arbuckle (Location 17). Frontier removed the lines during the audit.
- 3.3. There is an abandoned Frontier line hanging down the Frontier Pole at 9th St and Main St in College City (Location 18).
- 3.4. There is an abandoned Frontier line on the ground at Frontier Pole # FTR702057 at GPS coordinates 39° 0'15.65"N, 122° 0'23.07"W in College City (Location 19).
- 3.5. There is an abandoned Frontier line hanging down the Joint Pole, PG&E # 120955761, located at GPS coordinates 39° 0'16.78"N, 122° 0'22.86"W in College City (Location 20).
- 3.6. There is an abandoned Frontier line at the Joint Pole at 7th St and Hall St in Arbuckle (Location 27).
- 3.7. There is an idle Frontier line on the ground at Frontier Pole # CPU912 at the rear of 885 I St in Williams (Location 34).
- 3.8. There is an abandoned Frontier line at the Frontier Pole at the rear of 855 I St in Williams (Location 36).
- 3.9. There is an abandoned Frontier line at the Joint Pole at 944 Zumwalt Rd in Willaims (Location 37). Frontier has a preexisting Ticket # 3357241 to remove the line.
- 3.10. There is an abandoned Frontier line on the ground at Frontier Pole # CPN1568 at the rear of 110 6th St in Williams (Location 43). Frontier has a preexisting Ticket # 3221476 to remove the line.
- 3.11. There is an abandoned Frontier line midspan near the Joint Pole at the rear of 140 6th St in Williams (Location 46).

- 3.12. There is an abandoned Frontier line at the Joint Pole at the rear of 140 6th St in Williams (Location 47).
- 3.13. There is an abandoned Frontier line hanging down the Joint Pole at 5533 1st St in Delevan (Location 68).
- 3.14. There is an abandoned Frontier line at the Joint SmartMeter Pole at 7049 Norman Rd in Princeton (Location 73).
- 3.15. There is an abandoned Frontier line at the Joint Transformer Pole at 7049 Norman Rd in Princeton (Location 74).
- 3.16. There is an abandoned Frontier line at the Joint Pole located at GPS coordinates 39.0714, -121.898 in Grimes (Location 115). Frontier has a preexisting Ticket #3257508 to remove the line.
- 3.17. There is an abandoned and leaning Frontier Pole at GPS coordinates 38.7932, 121.768 in Knights Landing (Location 135).

4. GO 95, Rule 35, Vegetation Management states in part:

"Communication and electric supply circuits, energized at 750 volts or less, including their service drops, should be kept clear of vegetation in new construction and when circuits are reconstructed or repaired, whenever practicable. When a supply or communication company has actual knowledge, obtained either through normal operating practices or notification to the company, that its circuit energized at 750 volts or less shows strain or evidences abrasion from vegetation contact, the condition shall be corrected by reducing conductor tension, rearranging or replacing the conductor, pruning the vegetation, or placing mechanical protection on the conductor(s). For the purpose of this rule, abrasion is defined as damage to the insulation resulting from the friction between the vegetation and conductor. Scuffing or polishing of the insulation or covering is not considered abrasion. Strain on a conductor is present when vegetation contact significantly compromises the structural integrity of supply or communication facilities. Contact between vegetation and conductors, in and of itself, does not constitute a nonconformance with the rule."

- 4.1. There is vegetation strain on Frontier service drops near the Frontier Pole across from 7006 Fruitvale Ave in Colusa (Location 5).
- 4.2. There is vegetation strain on a Frontier line near the Frontier Pole located at GPS coordinates 39.0039, -122.007 in Arbuckle (Location 17).
- 4.3. There is vegetation strain/abrasion on a Frontier line near the Frontier Pole at the rear of 873 I St in Williams (Location 35).
- 4.4. There is vegetation strain/abrasion on a Frontier line at the Joint Pole at the rear of 140 6th St in Williams (Location 45).
- 4.5. There is vegetation strain on a Frontier line near Joint Pole # CPU489 at 454 Sites Maxwell Rd in Maxwell (Location 57).
- 4.6. There is vegetation strain/abrasion on a Frontier line at Frontier Pole # CPU734 at 270 Bismark Ave in Maxwell (Location 62).
- 4.7. There is vegetation causing strain/abrasion on a Frontier line at the Frontier Pole at 155 HWY 45 in Princeton (Location 82).

- 4.8. There is vegetation on a Frontier line causing it to be low at the Frontier Pole at GPS coordinates 39.2427, -121.954 in Colusa (Location 86).
- 4.9. There is vegetation abrasion on a Frontier line causing a broken lashing wire near the Joint Pole at GPS coordinates 39°12'35.22"N, 122° 1'0.81"W in Colusa (Location 89).

5. GO 95, Rule 86.9, Guy Marker (Guy Guard) states:

"A substantial marker of suitable material, including but not limited to metal or plastic, not less than 8 feet in length, shall be securely attached to all anchor guys. Where more than one guy is attached to an anchor rod, only the outermost guy is required to have a marker."

- 5.1. Joint Pole, PG&E # 121444141, located at GPS coordinates 38°56'38.71"N, 122° 5'35.02"W in Arbuckle (Location 11) has a broken guy guard.
- 5.2. Joint Pole at the rear of 140 6th St in Williams (Location 47) is missing a guy guard.
- 5.3. Frontier Pole # CPU735 at 260 Bismark Ave in Maxwell (Location 59) is missing a guy guard.
- 5.4. Frontier Pole # CPU732 at 265 Bismark Ave in Maxwell (Location 63) is missing a guy guard.
- 5.5. Frontier Pole at 7047 Norman Rd Unit 5 in Princeton (Location 70) is missing a guy guard.

6. GO 95, Rule 44.3 Replacement states:

"Lines or parts thereof shall be replaced or reinforced before safety factors have been reduced (due to factors such as deterioration and/or installation of additional facilities) in Grades "A" and "B" construction to less than two-thirds of the safety factors specified in Rule 44.1 and in Grade "C" construction to less than one-half of the safety factors specified in Rule 44.1. Poles in Grade "C" construction that only support communication lines shall also conform to the requirements of Rule 81.3–A.. In no case shall the application of this rule be held to permit the use of structures or any member of any structure with a safety factor less than one."

- 6.1. Frontier Pole located at GPS coordinates 39.0039, -122.007 in Arbuckle (Location 17) is decayed. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket # 3374228 to replace the pole.
- 6.2. Frontier Pole located at GPS coordinates 39° 9'8.64"N, 122° 9'51.33"W in Williams (Location 40) is decayed and damaged.
- 6.3. Frontier Pole located at GPS coordinates 39° 9'8.72"N, 122° 9'53.81"W in Williams (Location 41) is decayed and damaged.
- 6.4. Joint Pole at the rear of 140 6th St in Williams (Location 46) is decayed, damaged, and missing a chunk near the top of the pole.
- 6.5. Frontier Pole at B St and 6th St in Williams (Location 48) is deteriorated and rotted at its base. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket # 3221480 to replace the pole.
- 6.6. Frontier Pole at B St and 5th St in Williams (Location 52) is rotted and missing a chunk at its base.
- 6.7. Frontier Pole at 7051 Norman Rd in Princeton (Location 72) is deteriorated and has a significant crack at the pole top.

- 6.8. Joint Pole at Fremont St and 10th St in Colusa (Location 90) is missing a chunk. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket #2773848 to repair the pole.
- 6.9. Frontier Pole at 759 Sioc St in Colusa (Location 94) is damaged and decayed. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket #3218253 to replace the pole.
- 6.10. Frontier Pole # FTR702626 located at GPS coordinates 39°12'2.55"N, 122° 0'11.16"W in Colusa (Location 101) is decayed and cracked. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket #3357243 to replace the pole.

7. GO 95, Rule 84.7-A, Climbing Space states in part:

"The climbing space shall be kept free from obstructions excepting those obstructions permitted by Rule 84.7–A5."

- 7.1. The climbing space is obstructed at Frontier Pole # FTR702057 at GPS coordinates 39° 0'15.65"N, 122° 0'23.07"W in College City (Location 19).
- 7.2. The climbing space is obstructed at the Joint Pole at 1000 Nicolaus Dr in Williams (Location 38). Frontier has a preexisting Ticket # 3251668 to trim the tree.
- 7.3. The climbing space is obstructed at Frontier Pole # CPU488 at 512 Sites Maxwell Rd in Maxwell (Location 56).
- 7.4. The climbing space is obstructed at the Joint Pole located at GPS coordinates 39.4015, -122.01 in Princeton (Location 81). Frontier has a preexisting Ticket #3343370 to trim the tree.
- 7.5. The climbing space is obstructed at the Frontier Pole located 1 Pole Northwest of Loc 86 in Colusa (Location 87).

8. GO 95, Rule 37, Minimum Clearances of Wires above Railroads, Thoroughfares, Buildings, Etc., Table 1 Case 6 Column B states:

"The minimum required vertical clearance of communication conductors above walkable surfaces on buildings is 8 feet."

The clearance is low between the Frontier service drop and building near Frontier Pole # FTR702051 located at GPS coordinates 39.0189, -122.055 in Arbuckle (Location 22).

9. GO 95, Rule 91.3-C, Stepping states in part:

"Where installed, the lowest step shall not be less than 8 feet from the ground line, or any easily climbable foreign structure from which one could reach or step. Above this point steps shall be placed, with spacing between steps on the same side of the pole not exceeding 36 inches, at least to that conductor level above which only circuits operated and maintained by one party remain."

- 9.1. Joint Pole at 927 9th St in Williams (Location 33) is missing three steps.
- 9.2. Joint Pole at 1000 Nicolaus Dr in Williams (Location 38) has a low step.
- 9.3. Joint Pole located at GPS coordinates 39°12'5.83"N, 122° 0'13.01"W in Colusa (Location 103) has a low step.
- 9.4. Frontier Pole at Grimes-Arbuckle Rd and 6th St in Grimes (Location 114) has a low step.

10. GO 95, Rule 84.6-B, Ground Wires states in part:

"Ground wires, other than lightning protection wires not attached to equipment or ground wires on grounded structures, shall be covered by metal pipe or suitable covering of wood or metal, or of plastic conduit material as specified in Rule 22.8–A, for a distance above ground sufficient to protect against mechanical injury, but in no case shall such distance be less than 7 feet.

Portions of ground wires which are on the surface of wood poles and within 6 feet vertically of unprotected supply conductors supported on the same pole, shall be covered with a suitable protective covering (see Rule 22.8)."

Frontier Pole # CPU912 at the rear of 885 I St in Williams (Location 34) has an exposed ground wire and broken ground molding.

11. GO 95, Rule 87.9-D(1), Risers, Covered from Ground Level to 8 Feet above the Ground states:

"Risers shall be protected from the ground level to a level not less than 8 feet above the ground by:

- (a) Securely or effectively grounded iron or steel pipe (or other covering at least of equal strength). When metallic sheathed cable rising from underground non metallic conduit is protected by metallic pipe or moulding, such pipe or moulding shall be effectively grounded as specified in Rule 21.4–A, or
- (b) Non-metallic conduit or rigid U-shaped moulding. Such conduit or moulding shall be of material as specified in Rule 22.8."

Joint Pole at 667 A St in Williams (Location 44) has two risers that are not properly secured to the pole.

12. GO 128, Rule 32.7, Covers states in part:

"Manholes, handholes, and subsurface equipment enclosures while not being worked in, shall be securely closed by covers of sufficient strength to sustain such loads as may reasonably be imposed upon them and arrangements shall be such that a tool or appliance shall be required for their opening and cover removal. (Also see Rule 17.8, and Appendix B, Figs. 9 and 17.)"

- 12.1. Pedestal at B St and 6th St in Williams (Location 50) has a loose cover that is too small for the cables inside.
- 12.2. Pedestal located at GPS coordinates 39°21'25.05"N, 122°11'18.94"W in Delevan (Location 67) had a cover that was not properly closed. Frontier properly closed the pedestal during the audit.
- 12.3. Pedestal located at GPS coordinates 39° 7'22.60"N, 121°57'39.51"W in Meridian (Location 109) is missing a cover. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket #3331144 to install a cover.

- 12.4. Pedestal located at GPS coordinates 39° 3'23.88"N, 121°57'35.56"W in Grimes (Location 120) was open. Frontier installed the cover during the audit.
- 12.5. Pedestal located at GPS coordinates 38.8908, -121.728 in Robbins (Location 123) has an oversized cover that is zip-tied on. Frontier Ticket #1395764 shows that repairs were completed at this pedestal; however, an oversized cover attached with zip-ties is not a proper repair.
- 12.6. Pedestal located at GPS coordinates 38.7932, -121.768 in Knights Landing (Location 136) was missing a cover. Frontier installed the cover during the audit.
- 12.7. Pedestal located at GPS coordinates 38°47'35.53"N, 121°46'22.14"W in Knights Landing (Location 137) is missing a cover. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket #1378327 to install a cover.

13. GO 95, Rule 37, Minimum Clearances of Wires above Railroads, Thoroughfares, Buildings, Etc., Table 1, Case 5 Column B states in part:

"The basic minimum allowable vertical clearance of a communication conductor and supply service drop in an above ground area accessible to pedestrians only is 10 feet."

Exception (Rule 84.4-A(3)) Accessible to Pedestrians Only: Communication conductors of not more than 160 volts which transmit not more than 50 watts and communication cables having grounded metal sheaths may have a clearance above ground accessible to pedestrians only less than as specified in Table 1, Case 5, Column B, (10 feet) but not less than 8 feet.

- 13.1. Frontier Pole located at GPS coordinates 39°21'25.05"N, 122°11'18.94"W in Delevan (Location 66) has a low service drop approximately 3 feet from the ground.
- 13.2. Frontier Pole located at GPS coordinates 39.1953, -122.06 in Colusa (Location 88) has a low line. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket # 2529643 to raise the line.

14. GO 128, Rule 17.8, Identification of Manholes, Handholes, Subsurface and Self-contained Surface-mounted Equipment Enclosures states:

"Manholes, handholes, subsurface and self-contained surface-mounted equipment enclosures shall be marked as to ownership to facilitate identification by persons authorized to work therein and by other persons performing work in their vicinity."

Pedestal located at GPS coordinates 39° 3'23.79"N, 121°57'35.91"W in Grimes (Location 122) has a faded ownership sign.

15. GO 128, Rule 43.3-C, Depths states in part:

"Communication cables shall be installed at a minimum depth below the surface under which they are located as follows except as provided in Rule 43.3-D:

(1) Sidewalks, Parkways and Private Property: 12 inches"

There is a Frontier underground cable on the ground going from the Pedestal at GPS coordinates 38.8803, -121.746 (Location 124) to the Pedestal at GPS coordinates 38°52'48.99"N, 121°44'43.13"W (Location 126). Frontier Ticket #1395293 states that the work to underground this cable was completed; however, ESRB staff observed the cable lying on the ground.

16. GO 128, Rule 17.1, Design, Construction and Maintenance states in part:

"Electrical supply and communication systems shall be designed, constructed, and maintained for their intended use, regard being given to the conditions under which they are to be operated, to enable the furnishing of safe, proper, and adequate service.

For all particulars not specified in these rules, design, construction, and maintenance should be done in accordance with accepted good practice for the given local conditions known at the time by those responsible for the design, construction, or maintenance of [the] communication or supply lines and equipment."

Pedestal located at GPS coordinates 38°47'35.53"N, 121°46'22.14"W in Knights Landing (Location 137) has damaged wiring. Frontier has a preexisting Ticket #1378327 to repair the wiring.

V. Observations

ESRB staff observed the following third-party potential safety concerns during the field inspection:

GO 95, Rule 18, Reporting and Resolution of Safety Hazards Discovered by Utilities states in part:

"For purposes of this rule, "Safety Hazard" means a condition that poses a significant threat to human life or property..."

GO 95, Rule 18A, Resolution of Potential Violations of General Order 95 and Safety Hazards states in part:

- "(3) If a company, while performing inspections of its facilities, discovers a Safety Hazard(s) on or near a communications facility or electric facility involving another company, the inspecting company shall notify the other entity of such Safety Hazard(s) no later than ten (10) business days after the discovery.
- (4) To the extent a company that has a notification requirement under (2) or (3) above cannot determine the facility owner/operator, it shall contact the pole owner(s) within ten (10) business days if the subject of the notification is a Safety Hazard, or otherwise within a reasonable amount of time not to exceed 180 days after discovery.

The notified pole owner(s) shall be responsible for promptly (normally not to exceed five business days) notifying the company owning/operating the facility if the subject of the notification is a Safety Hazard, or otherwise within a reasonable amount of time not to exceed 180 days, after being notified of the potential violation of GO95.

Note: Each pole owner must be able to determine all other pole owners on poles it owns. Each pole owner must be able to determine all authorized entities that attach equipment on its portion of a pole."

- 1.1. Joint Pole # CPN1210 at 1718 Lurline Avenue in Colusa (Location 4) has a Race fiber line with broken lashing wire.
- 1.2. Cable TV facilities need to be transferred to the new Joint Pole at GPS coordinates 39.217, -122.014 in Colusa (Location 7).
- 1.3. Joint Pole at the rear of 140 6th St in Williams (Location 47) has a loose PG&E secondary insulator.
- 1.4. SmartMeter Pole at 5169 Maxwell Sites Rd in Maxwell (Location 54) has an exposed ground rod.
- 1.5. PG&E Pole at 7049 Norman Rd in Princeton (Location 75) has a loose bird diverter.
- 1.6. PG&E Pole #121703362 located at GPS coordinates 39°21'42.74"N, 121°59'53.39"W in Colusa (Location 84) is leaning more than 10%. Frontier has a preexisting Third-Party Ticket #3343372.
- 1.7. PG&E Pole #121142843 at 1750 Wescott Rd in Colusa (Location 97) is decayed and deteriorated.
- 1.8. Joint Pole at 1734 Wescott Rd in Colusa (Location 99) has a Cable TV service riser that is loose and missing a cover.
- 1.9. Joint Pole located at GPS coordinates 39°12′7.45″N, 122° 0′13.88″W in Colusa (Location 104) has a broken Cable TV lashing wire at midspan.
- 1.10. PG&E Pole #121142829 at 257 Florimond Dr in Colusa (Location 105) is hollow at its base and significantly deteriorated.
- 1.11. Race Pole #RC013563 is contacting the span guy and Cable TV line on PG&E Pole #121142832 at 210 Florimond Dr in Colusa (Location 108).
- 1.12. Joint Pole located at GPS coordinates 39.0714, -121.898 in Grimes (Location 115) has a split/broken PG&E secondary crossarm and loose PG&E secondary insulator.
- 1.13. Joint Pole located at GPS coordinates 38.7994, -121.721 in Knights Landing (Location 131) has a slack PG&E down guy that is contacting communication span guys and lines.
- 1.14. PG&E Pole #120383905 at Locust St and 6th St in Knights Landing (Location 132) is missing chunks due to vehicles hitting it.